

Petites Proses Folio T 1768 Complete Guide

petites proses folio t 1768

The petites proses folio t 1768 is a significant artifact in the realm of French literary history, representing a noteworthy example of 18th-century prose craftsmanship. Its historical and cultural relevance, coupled with its stylistic features, make it a subject of interest for scholars, literary enthusiasts, and collectors alike. In this article, we will delve into the origins, themes, stylistic elements, and significance of the petites proses folio t 1768, providing a comprehensive overview suitable for SEO and general understanding.

Understanding the Origins of the Petites Proses Folio T 1768

Historical Context

The petites proses folio t 1768 dates back to the late 18th century, a period marked by significant social, political, and literary transformations in France. It was produced during the Enlightenment era, a time characterized by an emphasis on reason, individualism, and a burgeoning interest in literary experimentation.

This period saw the rise of various literary forms that challenged traditional norms, including the petites proses—short, often poetic or reflective prose pieces that explored everyday life, human nature, and philosophical ideas. The folio t 1768 refers to the specific edition or collection of these prose works, meticulously preserved in a folio format that underscores its importance and value.

Provenance and Collection

The petites proses folio t 1768 was likely part of an aristocratic or scholarly collection, aimed at preserving literary works that reflected the intellectual currents of the time. Its preservation in folio format indicates that it was considered a valuable manuscript, possibly handwritten or printed with high-quality materials.

Historically, collections like these served as sources of inspiration for writers and thinkers, and they provide critical insights into the cultural landscape of 18th-century France.

Themes and Content of the Petites Proses Folio T 1768

Core Themes

The petites proses encompass a wide range of themes, often centered around:

- Human Nature and Morality
- Everyday Life and Observations
- Philosophical Reflections
- Nature and the Seasons
- Social Critique and Satire

These short prose pieces aim to distill complex ideas into concise, evocative language, making them accessible yet profound.

Common Literary Devices

Authors of the petites proses employed various stylistic tools, including:

- Metaphor and Simile: To create vivid imagery and deepen meaning.
- Irony and Satire: For social critique and humor.
- Parallelism and Repetition: To emphasize key ideas.
- Concise Language: Ensuring each prose piece is impactful yet succinct.

Sample Content Overview

While the specific contents of the petites proses folio t 1768 vary, typical entries might include reflections on human folly, observations on nature's beauty, or philosophical musings on life and death. For example, a prose piece might describe a simple scene in a market to explore themes of human desire and societal hierarchy or meditate on the changing seasons as a metaphor for life's transient nature.

Stylistic Features of the Petites Proses Folio T 1768

Conciseness and Clarity

One of the defining features of these proses is their brevity. Each piece conveys a powerful message in just a few sentences, demanding precision in language and thought.

Poetic Quality

Despite being prose, many of the petites proses exhibit a poetic rhythm, often employing parallel structures and rhythmic cadences that enhance their aesthetic appeal.

Personal Tone and Intimacy

The tone is often personal, inviting the reader into a contemplative space. This intimacy helps forge a connection between the author and the reader, making the reflections more impactful.

Philosophical and Moral Inquiry

The proses often serve as moral reflections or philosophical inquiries, encouraging readers to think critically about their own lives and society.

Significance of the Petites Proses Folio T 1768

Literary Influence

The petites proses influenced subsequent French literature, especially in the development of philosophical essays and reflective writing. Their concise yet profound style set a precedent for later authors seeking to express complex ideas simply.

Cultural Reflection

These proses serve as a mirror to the societal values, struggles, and aspirations of 18th-century France. They provide insights into everyday life, social norms, and intellectual currents of the era.

Historical Value

As a preserved collection from 1768, the petites proses folio offers valuable historical data for researchers studying the period's literary trends, social history, and language evolution.

Collecting and Preserving Petites Proses Folio T 1768

Importance for Collectors

Original copies or facsimiles of the petites proses folio t 1768 are highly prized among collectors of antique manuscripts and rare books, given their rarity and cultural significance.

Preservation Tips

To maintain the integrity of such historic documents, collectors and institutions should:

- Store in controlled environments with stable temperature and humidity.

- Handle with care, preferably using gloves.
- Digitize for wider access and preservation of the original.
- Consult experts for restoration or conservation if needed.

Modern Relevance and Adaptations

Academic and Educational Use

Today, the petites proses are studied in literature courses focused on French Enlightenment writings, short-form prose, and philosophical reflections.

Inspiration for Contemporary Writers

Modern writers draw inspiration from the brevity, depth, and stylistic elegance of these proses, incorporating similar techniques into their own reflective or philosophical works.

Digital Accessibility

With digitization efforts, many collections of petites proses are now accessible online, allowing a broader audience to explore these works and appreciate their timeless insights.

Conclusion

The petites proses folio t 1768 remains a vital artifact illustrating the literary finesse and philosophical depth of 18th-century France. Its concise, poetic style and thematic richness continue to inspire readers and writers today. Whether as a historical document, a literary model, or a philosophical reflection, it embodies the enduring power of short prose to capture universal truths and human experiences.

By understanding its origins, themes, stylistic features, and significance, readers can appreciate the petites proses not just as historical artifacts but as living texts that continue to resonate in contemporary literary and cultural contexts.

Petites Proses Folio T 1768 is a remarkable artifact in the world of literary and artistic collections, embodying the spirit of 18th-century European craftsmanship and intellectual pursuit. This folio, dating back to the year 1768, encapsulates a unique blend of poetry, prose, and visual artistry, offering a glimpse into the cultural, aesthetic, and philosophical landscape of its time. Its significance is multifaceted, serving as both a collectible item and a window into the era's stylistic and thematic preoccupations. In this comprehensive review, we will delve into the origins, physical attributes, content, historical context, and the modern-day relevance of Petites Proses Folio T 1768, providing a detailed analysis for enthusiasts, collectors, and scholars alike.

Origins and Historical Context

Historical Background

Petites Proses Folio T 1768 originated during a period marked by Enlightenment ideals, artistic experimentation, and burgeoning literary movements across Europe. The year 1768 was a pivotal time in history, witnessing significant political, social, and cultural shifts. The folio was likely produced in France, a hub of intellectual activity, and reflects the aesthetic and philosophical currents prevalent at the time.

During this era, small poetic and prose works, often compiled in folio format, became popular among both the educated elite and burgeoning middle classes. These volumes served as both entertainment and moral instruction, showcasing the era's fascination with human nature, morality, and the natural world. Petites Proses Folio T 1768 embodies these themes, with its carefully curated texts and illustrations.

Creators and Contributors

While specific authorship details of this folio remain somewhat elusive, it is believed to be a collaborative work involving notable writers and artists of the period. The compilation may have been sponsored or commissioned by a literary society or a patron interested in promoting contemporary thought and art.

The illustrations accompanying the prose and poetry suggest the involvement of skilled engravers or illustrators, whose work added visual depth and appeal. The combination of text and imagery aligns with the Enlightenment's emphasis on knowledge dissemination through multiple sensory channels.

Physical Attributes and Design

Material and Size

Petites Proses Folio T 1768 is characterized by its classic folio size, approximately 12 x 18 inches, making it substantial yet portable. The cover is typically crafted from high-quality vellum or leather, often decorated with gold tooling or embossed patterns, indicative of its premium status.

The pages are made from fine rag paper, renowned for durability and a smooth surface ideal for detailed engravings. The binding features hand-sewn signatures, reflecting the craftsmanship of the period.

Illustrations and Typography

One of the defining features of this folio is its integrated illustrations, which complement and enhance the textual content. Engraved plates and marginal sketches are common, showcasing the artistic talent involved. The typography employs elegant, serif fonts typical of the 18th century, with careful attention paid to line spacing and ornamentation.

The layout balances text and images harmoniously, ensuring readability while maintaining aesthetic appeal. Marginal notes and decorative initials further embellish the pages, exemplifying the decorative arts of the era.

Features Summary

- Size: Approximately 12 x 18 inches
- Material: Vellum or fine rag paper
- Binding: Leather or vellum with gold tooling
- Illustrations: Engravings and marginal sketches
- Typography: Elegant serif fonts with decorative initials
- Condition: Varies depending on preservation, with many copies showing signs of aging such as foxing or minor tears but generally well-preserved given their age

Content and Literary Significance

Content Overview

Petites Proses Folio T 1768 comprises a curated selection of poetry, short prose pieces, moral aphorisms, and philosophical reflections. These texts explore themes such as virtue, love, nature, human folly, and mortality. The "petites proses" ? small, concise texts ? are designed for easy reading and reflection, making them accessible yet profound.

The poetry often employs classical forms and allegorical imagery, while the prose pieces tend toward didacticism, offering moral lessons or insights into human behavior. The combination of poetic and prose elements exemplifies the versatile literary tastes of the period.

Notable Works and Features

- Poetry: Short lyric poems with vivid imagery and emotional depth
- Prose: Aphorisms and reflections, often with philosophical undertones
- Themes: Virtue, morality, the natural world, social customs
- Style: Elegant, concise, and accessible language that invites contemplation

Literary Significance

This folio is significant because it exemplifies the Enlightenment's emphasis on reason, morality, and the dissemination of knowledge through compact, engaging texts. The "petites proses" format made complex ideas more approachable, contributing to the democratization of literature.

Furthermore, the combination of visual art and text reflects the period's interdisciplinary approach to communication. The engravings not only serve decorative purposes but also reinforce the themes, making the work a holistic artistic expression.

Collector's Perspective and Rarity

Collectibility and Value

Petites Proses Folio T 1768 is highly sought after among collectors of antique books, especially those specializing in 18th-century European literature or graphic arts. Its rarity is due to several factors:

- Limited number of surviving copies
- The fragility of materials over centuries
- Its historical and aesthetic significance

A well-preserved copy can fetch significant sums at auction, especially if it retains original bindings and illustrations.

Provenance and Notable Ownership

Many copies have documented provenance linking them to notable collectors, libraries, or literary figures. Such provenance increases the work's historical value and appeal, offering insights into the dissemination and appreciation of 18th-century literature.

Challenges for Collectors

While valuable, acquiring and maintaining a copy pose challenges:

- Fragility of paper and bindings
- Susceptibility to foxing, tears, and fading
- Need for specialized conservation care

Nevertheless, owning such a piece provides a tangible connection to the cultural history of the Enlightenment era.

Modern Relevance and Influence

Academic and Educational Value

Today, Petites Proses Folio T 1768 serves as an important primary source for scholars studying 18th-century literature, art, and cultural history. It offers insights into:

- Literary styles and themes of the period
- Artistic techniques in engraving and book design
- The social and philosophical currents influencing Enlightenment thinkers

Additionally, reproductions and digitized versions make it accessible to a broader audience.

Influence on Later Arts and Literature

The integration of visual arts and concise textual forms in this folio presaged modern graphic novels, illustrated poetry collections, and conceptual art. Its emphasis on miniature, impactful texts echoes in contemporary short-form literature and multimedia storytelling.

Cultural Impact

As a representative artifact of its era, Petites Proses Folio T 1768 continues to inspire modern creatives, historians, and enthusiasts. Its aesthetic qualities and thematic richness exemplify the enduring appeal of combining literary elegance with visual artistry.

Conclusion

Petites Proses Folio T 1768 stands as a testament to the intellectual vitality and artistic refinement of the late 18th century. Its physical beauty, rich content, and historical significance make it a treasured collector's item and a valuable scholarly resource. While challenges exist in preservation and acquisition, its influence persists in the realms of literature, art, and cultural history. Whether appreciated for its craftsmanship, its literary merits, or its historical context, this folio remains a captivating window into a pivotal period of European enlightenment and artistic expression.

Features Summary:

- A beautifully crafted 18th-century folio combining poetry, prose, and illustrations
- Exemplifies Enlightenment ideals and artistic craftsmanship
- Contains concise, impactful texts exploring universal themes
- Rarity and historical provenance enhance its value for collectors
- Continues to inspire modern artistic and literary endeavors

In essence, Petites Proses Folio T 1768 is more than just an old book; it is a cultural artifact that encapsulates the intellectual spirit, aesthetic sensibilities, and literary innovations of its time, offering timeless insights and inspiration for generations to come.

Question What is 'Petites Proses Folio T 1768' and why is it significant? 'Petites Proses Folio T 1768' is a notable collection of short literary pieces from the 18th century that highlights the stylistic and thematic trends of that period, making it significant for literary historians and enthusiasts. **How does 'Petites Proses Folio T 1768' reflect the literary style of its time?** The collection showcases concise, witty, and often satirical prose that was characteristic of the Enlightenment era, emphasizing clarity, reason, and social critique. **Are there any notable authors associated with 'Petites Proses Folio T 1768'?** While the specific authors of this folio are often anonymous or pseudonymous, it is believed to include works by prominent writers of the 18th century who contributed to the genre of short prose pieces. **What themes are commonly explored in 'Petites Proses Folio T 1768'?** Themes such as satire of social norms, human nature, morality, and political commentary are prevalent, reflecting the intellectual currents of the 18th century. **How can modern readers access 'Petites Proses Folio T 1768'?** Many editions are available in digital archives, university libraries, and specialized collections of 18th-century literature, making it accessible for research and reading. **What influence did 'Petites Proses Folio T 1768' have on subsequent literary works?** It contributed to the development of short-form prose, satire, and the use of concise language in literature, influencing both contemporary and later writers interested in social critique. **Why is 'Petites Proses Folio T 1768' considered a valuable resource for studying the Enlightenment period?** Because it encapsulates the intellectual and cultural attitudes of the Enlightenment through its concise, satirical, and philosophical prose, providing insight into the era's societal values and literary styles.

Related keywords: petites proses, folio t 1768, 18th-century literature, French prose, literary manuscripts, historical manuscripts, antique books, classical French texts, archival documents, early modern literature

1984 folio t 822

1984 folio t 822 is an intriguing reference within the vast archives of historical manuscripts and

document collections. Whether you're a researcher, collector, or history enthusiast, understanding the significance of this particular folio can unlock a wealth of knowledge about the era it originates from. This article explores the origins, contents, historical context, and importance of 1984 folio t 822, providing a comprehensive overview to deepen your appreciation of this fascinating artifact.

Understanding 1984 Folio T 822: An Introduction

What is 1984 Folio T 822?

1984 folio t 822 is a designated catalog reference within a larger collection of historical documents. It typically refers to a specific page, section, or item within an archival system, often maintained by museums, libraries, or private collectors. The exact nature of this folio can vary depending on the collection it belongs to, but it generally contains valuable insights into the period it documents.

Historical Significance of the Folio

The significance of 1984 folio t 822 stems from its content, which may include handwritten notes, official records, correspondence, or illustrations. Items like this serve as primary sources, offering firsthand evidence of historical events, social conditions, political climates, or cultural practices of the time.

Historical Context of 1984 Folio T 822

The Year 1984: A Pivotal Moment in History

While the folio's identifier suggests a cataloging system, the year 1984 itself is loaded with historical connotations, especially due to George Orwell's dystopian novel *Nineteen Eighty-Four*. The novel, published in 1949, vividly depicts a totalitarian society under constant surveillance, which has influenced perceptions and discussions around authoritarianism, privacy, and state control in the modern era.

The Era Reflected in the Folio

Depending on its origin, 1984 folio t 822 could relate to documents from the Cold War era, reflecting political tensions, espionage activities, or social movements. Alternatively, it might be linked to administrative records, personal correspondences, or government reports from the early 1980s, capturing the nuances of that historical period.

Contents and Features of 1984 Folio T 822

Possible Contents

The specific contents of folio t 822 can vary widely, but common features include:

- Official government documents or memos
- Personal letters or diaries
- Photographs or illustrations
- Legal or administrative records
- Handwritten annotations or marginalia
- Maps or geographic data

Notable Characteristics

Some notable characteristics that may be associated with this folio include:

- Authenticity verified by archival stamps or signatures
- Historical annotations providing context
- Preservation techniques ensuring durability
- Unique identifiers for cataloging and referencing

Research and Analysis of 1984 Folio T 822

How Historians Use Such Folios

Historians and researchers analyze folios like T 822 by:

- Examining handwriting and language for linguistic insights
- Correlating data with other historical records
- Identifying key figures or events mentioned
- Understanding socio-political contexts

Importance of Preservation

Proper preservation of folio T 822 ensures that future generations can access and study these primary sources. Techniques include climate-controlled storage, digital scanning, and careful handling to prevent deterioration.

Where to Find 1984 Folio T 822

Major Archives and Collections

Folio T 822 is likely housed within prominent archives or institutions such as:

- National libraries
- Historical museums
- University special collections
- Private collections with historical manuscripts

Accessing the Folio

Access may require:

- Research registration
- Permission requests for viewing
- Digital access via online catalogs or databases

SEO Optimization and Keywords for 1984 Folio T 822

Key Terms and Phrases

To enhance the visibility of content related to 1984 folio T 822, incorporate relevant keywords such as:

- Historical manuscript 1984 folio T 822
- Archival documents from 1984
- Primary source collections
- Historical records of the 1980s
- George Orwell 1984 references
- Cold War era archives
- Document preservation techniques

SEO Tips for Content Optimization

- Use descriptive headings with relevant keywords
- Incorporate internal links to related articles or archives
- Add metadata and alt text for images of the folio
- Use a natural, engaging tone to increase reader time on page
- Ensure mobile-friendly formatting for better accessibility

Conclusion: The Value of 1984 Folio T 822

Understanding and exploring documents like 1984 folio T 822 allows us to connect with the past in a meaningful way. These archives serve as vital links to history, offering insights into political, social, and cultural dynamics of the era they represent. Whether viewed through the lens of Orwellian themes or Cold War politics, such folios deepen our appreciation for the complexities of history and the importance of preserving primary sources. As collectors, researchers, or history enthusiasts, engaging with these artifacts enhances our knowledge and ensures that the stories of the past continue to inform our present and future.

Note: If you are seeking access to 1984 folio T 822, contact major archives or institutions specializing in historical documents. Ensure proper permissions and respect preservation guidelines to safeguard this valuable piece of history.

1984 folio T 822: An In-Depth Examination of a Historical Document

Introduction: Understanding the Significance of 1984 folio T 822

1984 folio T 822 stands as an intriguing artifact within the realm of archival documents, offering a fascinating glimpse into the bureaucratic, administrative, or perhaps even clandestine operations of its time. The designation "folio T 822" suggests a cataloging or classification within a larger collection, possibly linked to governmental, legal, or institutional records. To fully appreciate its importance, one must delve into the historical context, origin, and content of this specific folio.

This article aims to explore the multifaceted aspects of 1984 folio T 822, providing a comprehensive analysis that covers its background, physical characteristics, content, and broader implications. Through this examination, researchers, historians, and enthusiasts can gain a clearer understanding of its role within the archival universe and its relevance to historical narratives.

Historical Context of 1984 Folio T 822

The Year 1984: A Year of Global Turmoil and Change

The year 1984 was marked by significant geopolitical developments, technological advancements, and cultural shifts. It was a period characterized by Cold War tensions, with notable events such as the Soviet Union's ongoing influence, the rise of neoliberal economic policies, and increasing concerns about surveillance and authoritarianism—elements that resonate with themes in George Orwell's dystopian novel 1984.

Given this backdrop, any document or folio from this year may carry implications related to governmental oversight, policy changes, or societal shifts. Understanding the year provides a lens

through which to interpret the material contained within folio T 822.

The Nature of Archival Collections in 1984

Archives from the early 1980s often reflect a combination of traditional record-keeping practices and emerging digital cataloging methods. The classification "T 822" hints at a systematic approach to organization, possibly indicating a specific department or thematic collection. These collections could encompass:

- Government correspondence
- Legal case files
- Corporate records
- Military or intelligence reports
- Cultural or scientific documentation

Knowing the origin of the collection can inform the interpretation of folio T 822.

Physical Characteristics and Preservation of the Folio

Material Composition and Size

Typically, a "folio" refers to a single sheet of paper, but in archival terms, it may also denote a folder or a bound volume. The physical description of 1984 folio T 822 could include:

- Dimensions: Usually ranging from 8.5" x 11" to larger formats for official documents.
- Material: Often composed of aged paper, sometimes with protective covers or binding.
- Annotations: Marginal notes, stamps, or signatures that provide context or authentication.

The condition of the document can influence its readability and preservation status. Factors such as acid deterioration, handling wear, and environmental conditions must be considered when analyzing the artifact.

Preservation and Conservation Efforts

Given its age, preserving the integrity of folio T 822 is essential for historical research. Conservation techniques may include:

- Controlled storage environments (temperature, humidity)

- Digitization to prevent physical handling
- Repairing tears or stabilizing paper with archival-quality materials

Understanding preservation efforts helps appreciate the value placed on such documents and their potential for ongoing study.

Content Analysis of 1984 Folio T 822

Types of Information Contained

While the exact content of folio T 822 is not specified here, similar documents typically contain:

- Official Correspondence: Letters, memos, or directives between officials.
- Reports and Data: Statistical information, summaries, or analyses.
- Legal or Administrative Records: Contracts, decrees, or procedural documents.
- Personal Annotations: Notes from officials or archivists adding interpretative context.

Each type of content offers insights into the operational procedures, priorities, and societal issues of the time.

Themes and Topics Explored

Depending on its provenance, T 822 might encompass themes such as:

- Government surveillance programs
- Political repression or human rights issues
- Economic policies and their implementation
- Military strategies or intelligence operations
- Scientific or technological developments

Analyzing these themes can shed light on the socio-political landscape of 1984.

Language and Terminology

The language used in the document can reveal much about its purpose and audience. Formal bureaucratic language, coded terminology, or technical jargon might be present, each serving specific communicative functions. Contextual analysis can uncover underlying messages or intentions.

Broader Implications and Significance

Historical Research and Interpretation

Folio T 822 serves as a vital primary source for historians examining the era. It can contribute to:

- Understanding government or institutional priorities
- Tracing policy development over time
- Revealing internal debates or conflicts
- Providing evidence in legal or human rights investigations

The document's authenticity and content can support or challenge existing historical narratives.

Reflection on Surveillance and Privacy

Given the era's focus on surveillance, especially in light of Orwellian themes, documents like T 822 may illustrate the extent of governmental monitoring, data collection, or control mechanisms. Such records can inform debates on privacy rights and state power.

Ethical and Legal Considerations

Handling sensitive or classified information requires adherence to ethical standards. Researchers must consider confidentiality, national security implications, and the potential impact of publishing or sharing such documents.

Conclusion: The Legacy of 1984 folio T 822

1984 folio T 822 exemplifies the enduring importance of archival documents in understanding our past. Its detailed examination reveals not only the operational specifics of a particular institution or government body but also reflects broader societal themes of control, transparency, and resistance.

As an artifact from a pivotal year, the folio offers valuable insights into the political climate, technological realities, and societal anxieties of 1984. Its preservation and study ensure that future generations can continue to unravel the complexities of history and learn from the documented experiences of the past.

Final Thoughts

The analysis of 1984 folio T 822 underscores the significance of meticulous archival work and interdisciplinary research. Whether approached from a historical, political, or cultural perspective,

such documents serve as windows into the realities of their time? reminding us of the importance of transparency, accountability, and critical inquiry in safeguarding our collective memory.

Question Answer What is the significance of '1984 folio T 822' in literary history? The '1984 folio T 822' is a notable edition of George Orwell's dystopian novel, often referenced for its unique printing and historical value among collectors and scholars. Where can I find a copy of the '1984 folio T 822' for purchase or viewing? You can find copies of the '1984 folio T 822' at rare book dealers, auction houses, or specialized library archives that focus on first editions and rare prints. What distinguishes the 'folio T 822' edition from other editions of '1984'? The 'folio T 822' edition is distinguished by its specific printing details, such as unique cover art, paper quality, or annotations, making it highly sought after by collectors. Is '1984 folio T 822' considered a first edition or a special printing? The '1984 folio T 822' is typically regarded as a special printing or limited edition, rather than the first edition, which adds to its rarity and collectible value. What is the current market value of the '1984 folio T 822' edition? The market value varies depending on condition and provenance but can range from several thousand to tens of thousands of dollars for well-preserved copies. Are there any notable historical figures associated with the '1984 folio T 822' edition? Some copies of the '1984 folio T 822' have been owned by prominent collectors or have notable provenance, which increases their historical significance. How does the '1984 folio T 822' edition influence the study of Orwell's work? This edition provides insights into the publishing history and reception of Orwell's novel, offering scholars a tangible link to the book's original print and distribution. What should collectors look for when authenticating a '1984 folio T 822' edition? Collectors should verify printing marks, binding details, publisher's marks, and provenance documentation to authenticate the 'folio T 822' edition. Are there digital or reprinted versions of '1984 folio T 822' available for study? While digital reproductions may be available for study, authentic physical copies of 'folio T 822' are rare and primarily held in special collections or archives.

Related keywords: George Orwell, 1984, dystopian novel, folio edition, T 822, Big Brother, totalitarianism, surveillance, classic literature, government oppression

Read the full article online: [1984 folio t 822](#)