

HACK WIFI PASSWORD USING CMD Handbook

Hack WiFi Password Using CMD: A Comprehensive Guide

Hack WiFi password using CMD ? these words often spark curiosity among tech enthusiasts and cybersecurity learners alike. While the phrase may evoke images of hacking into networks, it's crucial to recognize the importance of ethical practices and legal boundaries. This article aims to provide a detailed understanding of how the Windows Command Prompt (CMD) can be used to view saved WiFi passwords on your own network, improve your network security, and understand potential vulnerabilities. Remember, attempting to hack into networks without permission is illegal and unethical; this guide is intended solely for educational purposes and for managing your own network.

Understanding the Basics of WiFi Security and CMD

Before diving into the technical steps, it's essential to grasp some foundational concepts.

What Is WiFi Password Hacking?

WiFi password hacking involves discovering or bypassing the security measures protecting a wireless network. Methods vary from exploiting vulnerabilities, using brute-force attacks, or retrieving saved passwords from a device.

Why Use CMD for WiFi Password Retrieval?

The Windows Command Prompt provides built-in commands that can display stored WiFi network profiles, including passwords saved on your device. This method is straightforward, requires no additional software, and is useful for recovering forgotten passwords for networks your device has previously connected to.

Prerequisites for Using CMD to Find WiFi Passwords

Before proceeding, ensure the following:

- You are logged into a Windows account with administrator privileges.
- Your device has previously connected to the WiFi network in question.

- You understand that you can only retrieve passwords for networks saved on your device.

How to Hack WiFi Password Using CMD: Step-by-Step Guide

This section provides a detailed walkthrough of how to find saved WiFi passwords using CMD.

Step 1: Open Command Prompt with Administrator Rights

To execute the necessary commands, you need to run Command Prompt as an administrator.

- Press `Windows + R`, type `cmd`, then press `Ctrl + Shift + Enter`. Alternatively:
- Click on the Start menu.
- Search for ?Command Prompt?.
- Right-click and select ?Run as administrator?.

Step 2: List All Saved WiFi Profiles

To see all WiFi networks your device has connected to and stored profiles for:

```
``cmd
```

```
netsh wlan show profiles
```

```
``
```

This command displays a list of all wireless network profiles stored on your PC.

Step 3: Select the Target Profile

Identify the network whose password you want to retrieve from the list displayed. Note down the exact profile name.

Step 4: Retrieve the WiFi Password

Use the following command to display the details for a specific profile, replacing `` with the network name:

```
``cmd
```

```
netsh wlan show profile name="" key=clear
```

```

For example:

```cmd

```
netsh wlan show profile name="HomeNetwork" key=clear
```

```

This command shows detailed information about the selected profile, including the password if it's saved.

### Step 5: Find the Password in the Output

Scroll through the output to locate the section:

```

Key Content : your_wifi_password

```

The value next to `Key Content` is the WiFi password.

### Additional Tips for Managing WiFi Passwords via CMD

- Copy and save passwords securely: Once retrieved, ensure you store your passwords safely.
- Automate retrieval for multiple networks: Use batch scripts to list all passwords for multiple profiles.
- Reset WiFi passwords: If you cannot retrieve a password, consider resetting the router to factory settings and creating a new password.

### Ethical Considerations and Legal Boundaries

While the above methods are useful for recovering your own WiFi passwords, attempting to access others' networks without permission is illegal and unethical. Use this knowledge responsibly and only on networks you own or have explicit authorization to access.

### Enhancing Your WiFi Security

Understanding how passwords are stored and retrieved can also help you bolster your network's security.

### Best Practices for WiFi Security

- Use strong, complex passwords: Combine uppercase, lowercase, numbers, and symbols.
- Enable WPA3 encryption: The latest standard offers enhanced security.
- Disable WPS: WPS can be exploited to gain access to your network.
- Regularly update router firmware: Keep your router's firmware up-to-date to patch vulnerabilities.
- Create guest networks: Isolate visitors from your main network.

### Troubleshooting Common Issues

If you encounter problems while retrieving WiFi passwords via CMD:

- Profile not found: Ensure the network profile exists on your device.
- Access denied errors: Run CMD as administrator.
- Password not displayed: The network may not have saved a password or stored it differently.

### Alternative Methods for WiFi Password Recovery

Apart from CMD, other tools and techniques include:

- Network settings in Windows: Through Network & Internet settings.
- Router admin panel: Access your router's web interface to view or change passwords.
- Third-party software: Tools like WirelessKeyView can recover saved passwords more easily but exercise caution with third-party apps.

### Final Words

Hack WiFi password using CMD is a phrase that, when understood correctly, refers to the simple process of retrieving your own saved WiFi passwords using built-in Windows commands. This method is invaluable for recovering forgotten passwords and managing your network security. Always remember to operate within legal and ethical boundaries, and use this knowledge to strengthen your network defenses rather than exploit vulnerabilities.

By understanding how your system stores and displays WiFi credentials, you empower yourself to

keep your wireless networks secure, recover access when needed, and educate others about cybersecurity best practices.

## Hack WiFi Password Using CMD: An In-Depth Investigation into Methodologies and Ethical Implications

In the digital age, wireless networks have become the backbone of connectivity, enabling seamless access to information, communication, and commerce. However, the security of these networks is a persistent concern, especially regarding unauthorized access. Among the many techniques touted online, hack WiFi password using CMD (Command Prompt) is a phrase that frequently appears in discussions about network security, both ethical and malicious. This article aims to critically examine the technical feasibility, methodologies, legal considerations, and ethical implications associated with attempting to retrieve WiFi passwords via Command Prompt.

### Understanding the Basics: What Is CMD and How Does It Relate to WiFi?

#### What Is Command Prompt?

Command Prompt (CMD) is a command-line interpreter available in Windows operating systems. It allows users to execute various commands to perform administrative tasks, troubleshoot issues, or automate processes. CMD is a powerful tool but is often misunderstood as being capable of hacking into networks.

#### How Does Windows Store WiFi Passwords?

Windows maintains a profile of previously connected WiFi networks, including their security keys (passwords), in a stored form. These are saved locally on the device and can sometimes be retrieved using specific commands, provided the user has appropriate permissions.

### Technical Feasibility of Hacking WiFi Passwords Using CMD

#### Retrieving Saved WiFi Passwords

Contrary to popular misconceptions, using CMD to hack WiFi passwords is generally limited to retrieving passwords that the user's own device has previously connected to and stored. This method does not involve any hacking per se but rather accessing saved credentials.

#### Step-by-Step Process

- Open Command Prompt as Administrator

- Search for ?cmd? in the Start menu, right-click, and select ?Run as administrator.?

- List All WiFi Profiles

- Enter the command:

```
...
```

```
netsh wlan show profiles
```

```
...
```

- This displays all WiFi networks your device has connected to.

- Retrieve the Password for a Specific Network

- Use the command:

```
...
```

```
netsh wlan show profile name="NetworkName" key=clear
```

```
...
```

- Replace `"NetworkName"` with the actual SSID of the target network.

- Find the Password

- In the output, look for the Key Content line, which displays the WiFi password.

## Limitations of This Method

- Only works for networks the device has previously connected to and stored credentials for.
- Requires administrator privileges.
- Cannot be used to find passwords of networks the device has not connected to.
- Not a hacking technique, but a retrieval of stored data.

## Beyond Retrieval: Is There a CMD-Based Method to Crack a WiFi Password?

### The Myth of CMD Hacking

While there are numerous tutorials claiming that CMD can be used to "hack" WiFi passwords, these are largely misconceptions or oversimplifications. Actual password cracking typically involves exploiting vulnerabilities, capturing handshake packets, and performing cryptanalysis, which are not feasible through CMD alone.

### Common Misconceptions and Myths

- Using "netsh" commands to directly crack passwords ? false.
- Using CMD to generate brute-force attacks ? impossible without external tools.
- Hacking WiFi via CMD is a myth propagated by misleading tutorials.

### The Role of External Tools

Advanced password cracking requires specialized software such as:

- Aircrack-ng
- Hashcat
- Reaver (for WPS vulnerabilities)

These tools are command-line based but are not part of CMD and require a different environment (Linux or specialized Windows setups).

### Ethical and Legal Considerations

#### The Law and Unauthorized Access

Attempting to access or hack into WiFi networks without permission is illegal in many jurisdictions. It constitutes unauthorized access, which can lead to criminal charges, fines, or imprisonment.

#### Ethical Hacking and Penetration Testing

Authorized security professionals use tools and techniques to assess network vulnerabilities ethically. Such activities are conducted with explicit permission from network owners and adhere to legal standards.

### Responsible Use of Knowledge

Understanding how WiFi security works enables users to better protect their networks. Using knowledge to improve security is ethical; exploiting vulnerabilities without consent is illegal and unethical.

### Protecting Your WiFi Network

Instead of attempting to hack WiFi passwords, users should focus on strengthening their network security:

#### Best Practices for WiFi Security

- Use Strong, Unique Passwords
- Combine uppercase, lowercase, numbers, and symbols.
- Enable WPA3 Encryption
- The latest standard offers better security.
- Disable WPS
- WPS is vulnerable to certain attacks.
- Update Router Firmware Regularly
- Patches security vulnerabilities.



- Use Guest Networks
- Isolate visitors from main network resources.

## Conclusion: The Reality of 'Hacking' WiFi via CMD

The phrase hack WiFi password using CMD is often misleading. While Windows' Command Prompt provides commands that can reveal passwords of networks previously connected to the device, it does not constitute hacking in the traditional sense. No simple CMD command exists that can crack or brute-force a WiFi password of a network the user has not previously connected to, nor does CMD have the capability to perform advanced cryptanalysis or exploit network vulnerabilities on its own.

## Summary of Key Points

- Retrieving stored WiFi passwords using CMD is straightforward but limited to networks previously connected to the device.
- Cracking WiFi passwords requires specialized tools and techniques beyond CMD, often involving packet capture and cryptanalysis.
- Attempting unauthorized access is illegal and unethical; responsible cybersecurity practices focus on defense and authorized testing.
- Strengthening your WiFi security is the best defense against malicious actors.

## Final Thoughts

Understanding the capabilities and limitations of tools like CMD is essential for both cybersecurity professionals and everyday users. While CMD can assist in managing and retrieving some network information, it is not a hacking tool. The myth of simple, one-command WiFi hacking should be dispelled, emphasizing the importance of ethical behavior and robust security practices in our interconnected world.

**Question** Is it possible to hack WiFi passwords using CMD? No, hacking WiFi passwords without permission is illegal and unethical. CMD can only be used to view saved network passwords on your own computer, not to hack into networks. **Answer** How can I view saved WiFi passwords using Command Prompt? You can view saved WiFi passwords by opening Command Prompt as administrator and typing: 'netsh wlan show profiles', then 'netsh wlan show profile name="NETWORK\_NAME" key=clear'. Replace "NETWORK\_NAME" with your network's name. Can CMD be used to recover lost WiFi passwords? Yes, if your Windows device has previously connected to a WiFi network, CMD can help retrieve the saved password through specific

commands, but it cannot hack into networks. What are the legal implications of hacking WiFi passwords using CMD? Hacking into networks without permission is illegal and can lead to severe penalties. Always ensure you have authorization before attempting to access any network. Are there legitimate tools to crack WiFi passwords using CMD? No, CMD itself does not have tools to crack WiFi passwords. Such activities typically require specialized software and are often illegal without proper authorization. How can I secure my WiFi network against unauthorized access? Use strong encryption like WPA3 or WPA2, set a complex password, disable WPS, and regularly update your router firmware to protect against unauthorized access. Is it possible to hack a WiFi password with CMD on a Windows device? No, CMD cannot be used to hack or crack WiFi passwords. It can only display passwords for networks you've previously connected to, provided you have the necessary permissions. What are ethical ways to access WiFi networks? The ethical way is to obtain permission from the network owner or use publicly available networks legally. Never attempt to access networks without authorization. What should I do if I forget my WiFi password? You can retrieve it from your router's admin settings or from saved network profiles on your computer, or reset your router to factory settings if necessary. Why is using CMD alone insufficient for hacking WiFi passwords? Because CMD is a command-line tool designed for network management and troubleshooting, not for cracking or hacking WiFi passwords, which requires specialized software and techniques.

**Related keywords:** wifi hacking, cmd wifi password, command prompt wifi, crack wifi password, reset wifi password, retrieve wifi key, wifi security hacking, cmd network hacking, wifi password recovery, command line wifi

## Cima hack papers 2013

### cima hack papers 2013

The CIMA (Chartered Institute of Management Accountants) qualification is renowned worldwide for its rigorous standards and comprehensive coverage of management accounting principles. As students and professionals strive to excel in their examinations, access to past papers becomes a critical resource for effective preparation. Among these, the "CIMA hack papers 2013" have garnered significant attention, often discussed in academic circles and online forums for their perceived value in understanding exam patterns, question styles, and key topics. This article delves into the significance of these papers, their content, how they can be used effectively, and the broader context of using past papers in exam preparation.

## Understanding the Importance of CIMA Past Papers

## The Role of Past Papers in Exam Preparation

Past papers serve as vital tools for students aiming to familiarize themselves with the exam format, question types, and difficulty levels. By practicing previous questions, candidates can:

- Identify recurring themes and topics
- Improve time management skills
- Build confidence in answering questions under exam conditions
- Assess their understanding of key concepts

## Why Focus on 2013 Papers?

The year 2013 holds particular significance for some students because:

- It provides a snapshot of the exam style during that period, which can be compared with current formats to identify trends.
- Many of these papers are still accessible and relevant for practice, especially for foundational topics that remain unchanged.
- Some candidates believe that the questions from 2013 challenge students to think critically, making them ideal for rigorous practice sessions.

## Overview of CIMA Hack Papers 2013

### What Are CIMA Hack Papers?

The term "hack papers" colloquially refers to past exam papers that are believed to provide strategic insights into passing the exams. They are often compiled or summarized by students or tutors to highlight key questions, themes, and frequently tested concepts.

### Content and Structure of the 2013 Papers

The 2013 papers encompass various CIMA modules, notably:

- **Operational Level** ? covering topics like cost management, planning, and control.
- **Management Level** ? focusing on budgeting, variance analysis, and performance management.
- **Strategic Level** ? dealing with strategic analysis, risk management, and decision-making.

Each paper typically contains a series of structured questions, case studies, and numerical

problems designed to test a broad spectrum of skills.

## Availability and Sources

Accessing authentic 2013 papers can be achieved through:

- Official CIMA resources and past exam archives
- Educational platforms and revision websites offering downloadable PDFs
- Online forums and student groups sharing scanned copies and solutions

It is advisable to ensure the authenticity of the papers to avoid practicing with outdated or inaccurate materials.

## Analyzing the 2013 Papers: Key Topics and Question Patterns

### Common Themes and Frequently Tested Topics

Based on the 2013 papers, certain themes recur consistently across the exams:

- Costing Techniques: Activity-Based Costing, Standard Costing
- Budgeting and Forecasting: Variance Analysis, Flexible Budgets
- Performance Measurement: KPIs, Balanced Scorecard
- Decision-Making Tools: Cost-Volume-Profit Analysis, Make or Buy Decisions
- Strategic Analysis: SWOT, PESTLE Analysis

### Question Types and Formats

The questions from 2013 exhibit a range of formats:

- Multiple-choice questions testing theoretical knowledge
- Short-answer questions requiring concise explanations
- Numerical problems involving calculations and data analysis
- Case studies that assess integrated understanding and application of concepts

## How to Effectively Use CIMA Hack Papers 2013 for Preparation

### Creating a Study Plan

Incorporating past papers into your study schedule can significantly enhance learning:

- Allocate specific days for practicing entire papers under timed conditions
- Review solutions thoroughly to understand mistakes and gaps
- Use the questions to identify weak areas and focus revision accordingly

## Strategies for Maximizing Practice

Effective utilization involves:

- Simulating exam conditions to improve time management
- Attempting questions without notes to test retention
- Reviewing model answers and examiner reports to understand marking schemes
- Discussing tricky questions with peers or tutors for clarity

## Limitations and Cautions

While past papers are invaluable, students should be aware of:

- Changes in syllabus or exam format over the years
- The importance of supplementing past paper practice with current study materials
- Not relying solely on 2013 papers, but combining them with newer resources for comprehensive preparation

## Additional Resources Complementing CIMA Hack Papers 2013

### Official CIMA Resources

Official publications often include:

- Examiner reports highlighting common mistakes and tips
- Sample questions aligned with current syllabus
- Study guides and practice kits

### Third-Party Study Materials

Many educational providers offer:

- Mock exams modeled after past papers
- Video tutorials explaining complex topics
- Online forums for peer discussion and doubt clearing

## Conclusion: The Value of 2013 Papers in Your CIMA Journey

Practicing with CIMA hack papers from 2013 can be a strategic component of your exam preparation toolkit. They provide invaluable insights into exam trends, question styles, and core topics that have historically been tested. However, it is crucial to use these papers judiciously, ensuring they are part of a broader study plan that includes the latest syllabus updates and current resources. By systematically analyzing these papers, practicing under timed conditions, and reviewing comprehensive solutions, students can significantly enhance their readiness and confidence for the CIMA exams. Ultimately, the goal is to develop not just familiarity with past questions but a deep understanding of underlying concepts, enabling success across various question formats and exam scenarios.

### CIMA Hack Papers 2013: An In-Depth Review and Expert Analysis

#### Introduction

In the competitive world of professional accountancy and management, staying ahead of the curve is essential. For students preparing for the CIMA (Chartered Institute of Management Accountants) exams, especially the 2013 papers, access to reliable, comprehensive practice materials can make all the difference. Among these resources, "hack papers" have gained popularity, often viewed as shortcut solutions or exam-focused compilations designed to boost performance. However, their legitimacy, quality, and impact are subjects worth exploring deeply.

In this article, we'll provide a detailed, expert review of CIMA Hack Papers 2013—what they are, their contents, benefits, risks, and how they can fit into your exam preparation strategy. Whether you're a student considering using these papers or an educator analyzing their influence, this comprehensive guide will give you an informed perspective.

#### What Are CIMA Hack Papers?

##### Definition and Background

CIMA Hack Papers refer to unofficial practice exams, mock tests, or revision materials circulated within student communities, often claiming to replicate or closely mimic the style and content of actual CIMA exam questions from specific years—in this case, 2013. They are typically created by students, tutors, or third-party providers with the aim of giving learners an edge in exam performance.

The term "hack" here suggests an attempt to "crack the code" of exam questions, often implying shortcuts or insider knowledge. While some hack papers are legitimate compilations of past questions restructured for practice, others may border on unethical or illegal if they infringe on copyright or include leaked exam content.

### Why Focus on 2013?

The year 2013 holds significance because it was a period of notable changes in the CIMA syllabus and exam formats. For students who sat exams that year, or those studying past papers to understand question trends, access to authentic 2013 papers offers valuable insights into the examiners' expectations.

### Contents of CIMA Hack Papers 2013

#### Typical Components

CIMA Hack Papers from 2013 generally include:

- Past Exam Questions: Reproductions of actual questions from CIMA exams held in 2013, including case studies, multiple-choice questions, and scenario-based problems.
- Model Answers and Marking Schemes: Some hack papers provide suggested solutions, which may or may not align with official marking guides.
- Practice Tests: Simulated exams designed to mirror the 2013 question style, difficulty, and time constraints.
- Conceptual Summaries: Brief notes or summaries of key topics that appeared frequently in 2013 exams.

#### Quality and Authenticity

The quality of these hack papers varies considerably:

- Authentic Reproduction: Some are faithful reproductions of real 2013 questions, offering valuable practice.
- Modified Content: Others may alter question details for variety but retain the core concepts.
- Potential Inaccuracies: There are risks of inaccuracies, outdated information, or incomplete solutions, especially with unofficial sources.

It's crucial to verify the credibility of any hack paper before relying heavily on it for exam prep.

## Benefits of Using CIMA Hack Papers 2013

- Enhanced Familiarity with Exam Style

One of the primary advantages of practicing with hack papers is gaining familiarity with the question format, wording, and exam structure. This reduces anxiety and boosts confidence on exam day.

- Improved Time Management Skills

Simulating the actual 2013 exam conditions helps students learn to allocate time effectively across questions, especially for case study-based papers.

- Identification of Knowledge Gaps

Practicing past questions reveals areas where understanding is weak, allowing targeted revision.

- Exposure to Realistic Questions

CIMA hack papers often incorporate questions that mirror the complexity and style of actual exams, helping students prepare more thoroughly.

- Boosted Confidence and Motivation

Repeated practice can build confidence, especially when students see their progress through improved scores and familiarity.

## Risks and Limitations of CIMA Hack Papers 2013

While there are benefits, using hack papers also entails risks:

- Ethical and Legal Concerns

Some hack papers may involve unauthorized use of exam content, infringing on copyright laws or breach of exam confidentiality.



- Dependence on Unofficial Material

Relying too heavily on unofficial practice papers might lead students to memorize answers rather than understand concepts, hindering genuine learning.

- Potential for Inaccurate or Outdated Content

Unverified hack papers might contain errors or outdated information, leading to misconceptions.

- Limited Coverage of Syllabus Changes

Since the CIMA syllabus evolves, hack papers from 2013 might not reflect the latest exam formats or updated content, making them less relevant for current standards.

### How to Use CIMA Hack Papers Effectively

If you decide to incorporate hack papers into your study routine, here are best practices:

- Verify the Source: Use hack papers from reputable, authorized providers or well-known student communities.
- Supplement, Don't Replace: Combine hack practice with official CIMA study materials, textbooks, and official past papers.
- Focus on Understanding: Use hack questions to reinforce concepts, not just memorize answers.
- Time Yourself: Practice under timed conditions to mimic exam pressure.
- Review and Analyze: After completing each paper, thoroughly review solutions and understand mistakes.

### Alternatives to Hack Papers

Given the risks associated with unofficial hack papers, consider these legitimate alternatives:

- Official CIMA Past Papers: The best resource for authentic questions from 2013 and other years.
- CIMA Practice Kits: Official practice books and mock exams published by CIMA.
- Online Mock Exams: Reputable providers offer simulated exams aligned with current syllabus standards.
- Study Groups and Tutoring: Engaging with peers or tutors can clarify doubts and provide

structured practice.

### Final Thoughts: Are CIMA Hack Papers 2013 Worth It?

The decision to utilize hack papers from 2013 depends on your individual study approach, ethical considerations, and the quality of the materials. For some students, especially those seeking additional practice, high-quality hack papers can serve as a supplementary tool. However, they should never replace official resources or a thorough understanding of core concepts.

In the end, success in CIMA exams hinges on a combination of genuine knowledge, practical application, and exam strategy. Hack papers, if used judiciously and ethically, can be part of a broader, balanced study plan, but they should never be the sole focus.

### Conclusion

CIMA Hack Papers 2013 represent a complex facet of exam preparation, offering both potential benefits and notable risks. As an expert reviewer, I emphasize the importance of discerning quality sources, maintaining ethical standards, and balancing practice with comprehensive learning.

Students aiming for top marks should leverage official past papers and study resources first, using hack papers as an additional tool when appropriate. Remember, genuine understanding and strategic exam technique are the keys to achieving your professional goals in management accounting.

**Question** What are CIMA Hack Papers 2013 and how are they useful for students? CIMA Hack Papers 2013 are practice exam papers designed to help students prepare for CIMA exams by providing real-world, challenging questions from 2013 to enhance their understanding and exam readiness. **Where can I find authentic CIMA Hack Papers 2013 for practice?** Authentic CIMA Hack Papers 2013 can often be found through official CIMA resources, authorized study providers, or reputable educational websites that archive past exam papers. **How can CIMA Hack Papers 2013 help improve my exam performance?** They help by exposing students to the question formats, difficulty levels, and common topics covered in the 2013 exams, allowing for targeted practice and better exam strategy development. **Are CIMA Hack Papers 2013 still relevant for current CIMA syllabus updates?** While some content remains relevant, it's important to supplement Hack Papers 2013 with more recent materials to ensure alignment with the latest syllabus changes and exam formats. **What topics are covered in the CIMA Hack Papers 2013?** The papers typically cover core areas such as Financial Accounting, Management Accounting, Business Strategy, and other key topics relevant to the 2013 syllabus. **Can I use CIMA Hack Papers 2013 for self-assessment?** Yes, they are excellent for self-assessment as they allow students to test their knowledge, timing, and exam techniques under exam-like conditions. **Are there any tips for effectively using CIMA Hack Papers 2013 in my study plan?** Yes, practice under timed conditions, review solutions thoroughly,

identify weak areas, and combine these papers with updated study materials for comprehensive preparation.

**Related keywords:** CIMA exam papers 2013, CIMA hack solutions 2013, CIMA past papers 2013, CIMA question bank 2013, CIMA answer key 2013, CIMA exam tips 2013, CIMA practice papers 2013, CIMA syllabus 2013, CIMA study materials 2013, CIMA exam updates 2013

**Read the full article online:** [cima hack papers 2013](#)